**Questions for the promotion exam**

**Discipline: Infections in the Oral and Maxillo-Facial Region**

**Discipline Code: S.06.O.056**

1. Classification of inflammatory processes in the oral and maxillo-facial region.
2. Etiology of inflammatory processes in the oral and maxillo-facial region.
3. Pathogenesis and pathological anatomy of inflammatory processes in the oral and maxillo-facial region.
4. Clinical evolution of inflammatory processes in the OMF region.
5. Apical periodontitis: etiology, classification.
6. Acute apical periodontitis: clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
7. Chronic fibrous apical periodontitis: clinical picture, paraclinical examination, differential diagnosis, treatment.
8. Chronic granulomatous apical periodontitis: clinical picture, paraclinical examination, differential diagnosis, treatment.
9. Chronic granulomatous apical periodontitis: clinical picture, paraclinical examination, differential diagnosis, treatment.
10. Chronic apical periodontitis: surgical treatment methods.
11. General operative protocol in endodontic surgery.
12. Apical resection: indications, contraindications.
13. Apical resection: description of the method, surgical stages.
14. Acute serous pericoronitis: diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
15. Acute purulent pericoronitis: diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
16. Complications of pericoronitis and their prophylaxis.
17. Retromolar abscess: etiology, clinical picture, diagnosis, treatment.
18. Difficult eruption of the lower wisdom tooth: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment principles.
19. Difficult eruption of the lower wisdom tooth. Indications and contraindications for tooth extraction.
20. Operculectomy. Recommendations for intervention. Indications and contraindications. Technique and surgical stages.
21. Determining factors in the development of odontogenic osteomyelitis.
22. Osteomyelitis of the jaws: definition, classification, etiology.
23. Odontogenic osteomyelitis of the jaws: classification, etiology, pathological anatomy.
24. Acute odontogenic osteomyelitis of the jaws: pathogenesis (concepts of occurrence), clinical picture, differential diagnosis.
25. Acute odontogenic osteomyelitis of the mandible: differential diagnosis and treatment.
26. Differential diagnosis of acute odontogenic osteomyelitis.
27. Local and general treatment of patients with acute odontogenic osteomyelitis of the jaws.
28. Subacute odontogenic osteomyelitis: pathological anatomy, clinical picture.
29. Chronic odontogenic osteomyelitis of the jaws: pathological anatomy, clinical picture, paraclinical diagnosis, treatment.
30. Local and general complications of odontogenic osteomyelitis. Prophylaxis of odontogenic osteomyelitis.
31. Anatomical particularities of the spaces in the OMF region, fasciae of the head and neck.
32. Pathways of infection spread in the OMF region.
33. Abscesses and phlegmons in the OMF region: classification.
34. General characteristics of abscesses and phlegmons in the oro-maxillo-facial region. Common clinical signs, general treatment principles.
35. Abscess of superficial spaces: clinical evolution, treatment principles.
36. Abscess of deep spaces: clinical evolution, treatment principles.
37. Vestibular abscess: characteristics, etiology, pathogenesis, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
38. Mandibular and lingual groove abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
39. Submandibular space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
40. Submental space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
41. Sublingual space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
42. Masseteric (sumasseterian) space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
43. Pterygomandibular space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
44. Lateropharyngeal space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
45. Jugal (buccal) space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
46. Parotid space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
47. Palatal abscess: etiology, clinical picture, treatment.
48. Infraorbital (canine) space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
49. Temporal space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
50. Infratemporal space abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
51. Phlegmon of the oral floor: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
52. Orbital abscess: topographic anatomy, etiology, clinical picture, treatment.
53. Hemifacial phlegmon: topographic anatomy, etiology, differential diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment.
54. Anesthesia methods used in infections of the oro-maxillo-facial region.
55. Treatment tactics of the causal tooth in inflammation of the OMF region.
56. Recovery of patients with inflammatory processes.
57. General complications of inflammatory disorders of the oro-maxillo-facial region. Prophylaxis of complications.
58. Odontogenic mediastinitis: etiology, clinical picture, diagnosis, principles of treatment.
59. Odontogenic meningitis, meningoencephalitis: etiology, clinical picture, diagnosis, treatment.
60. Thrombophlebitis of facial veins: etiology, clinical picture, diagnosis, and treatment.
61. Thrombosis of the cavernous sinus: etiology, clinical picture, diagnosis, and treatment.
62. Septicemia: etiology, clinical picture, diagnosis, and treatment.
63. Lymphatic system: topography of lymph vessels and nodes in the OMF region.
64. Lymphadenitis: etiology, pathogenesis, pathological anatomy, classification.
65. Particularities of lymphatic vessels in the OMF region. Lymphangitis: etiology, classification, clinical picture, principles of treatment.
66. Acute serous lymphadenitis in the parotid region: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
67. Acute purulent lymphadenitis in the parotid region: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
68. Acute serous lymphadenitis in the submandibular region: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
69. Chronic lymphadenitis: etiopathogenesis, clinical picture, treatment.
70. Adenoabscess: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
71. Adenophlegmon: etiology and pathogenesis, clinical picture, treatment.
72. Facial furuncle: etiology, classification, clinical picture, diagnosis, treatment.
73. Facial furuncle in the infiltrative phase: clinical picture, diagnosis, treatment.
74. Facial furuncle in the abscessed phase: clinical picture, diagnosis, treatment.
75. Facial carbuncle: etiology, clinical picture, diagnosis, treatment.
76. Particularities of surgical treatment of furuncle in the facial region.
77. Complications of furuncles and carbuncles. Thrombophlebitis of the facial and angular vein: clinical aspects, treatment principles.
78. Classification of specific infections of the OMF region.
79. Cervicofacial actinomycosis: etiology, microbiology, forms, clinical picture, diagnosis, differential diagnosis, evolution, treatment principles.
80. Cervicofacial tuberculosis: etiology, microbiology, clinical picture in primary and secondary periods, treatment.
81. Cervicofacial syphilis: etiology, microbiology, characteristics of evolutionary periods, diagnosis, treatment principles.
82. Odontogenic maxillary sinusitis: etiology, pathogenesis, classification.
83. Acute odontogenic maxillary sinusitis: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
84. Chronic odontogenic maxillary sinusitis: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
85. Oroantral communication. Mechanism of occurrence, clinical picture, diagnosis.
86. Oroantral communication: treatment methods.
87. Oroantral fistula: etiology, clinical picture, treatment.
88. Salivary gland disorders: etiopathogenesis, classification.
89. Mikulicz's syndrome: definition, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment principles.
90. Sjögren's syndrome: definition, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment principles.
91. Common acute parotitis: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
92. Epidemic acute parotitis (mumps): etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
93. Chronic interstitial parotitis: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
94. Chronic parenchymatous parotitis: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
95. Acute submandibular sialadenitis: etiology, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
96. Sialodochitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
97. Sialography: description of the method, indications, contraindications.
98. Sialolithiasis: etiology, pathogenesis, definition, classification.
99. Sialolithiasis: clinical picture, differential diagnosis, treatment.
100. Surgical treatment of sialolithiasis.
101. Salivary fistulas: etiology, clinical evolution, treatment principles.
102. Selection of anesthesia method in patients with inflammatory processes.

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